Florida
TaxWatch
2017

## HOW

 FLORIDA COMPARES TAXESSTATE AND LOCAL TAX RANKINGS FOR FLORIDA AND THE NATION


## ABOUT TAXWATCH

As an independent, nonpartisan, nonprofit taxpayer research institute and government watchdog, it is the mission of Florida TaxWatch to provide the citizens of Florida and public officials with high quality, independent research and analysis of issues related to state and local government taxation, expenditures, policies, and programs.

Florida TaxWatch works to improve the productivity and accountability of Florida government. Its research recommends productivity enhancements and explains the statewide impact of fiscal and economic policies and practices on citizens and businesses.

Florida TaxWatch is supported by voluntary, tax-deductible memberships and private grants, and does not accept government funding. Memberships provide a solid, lasting foundation that has enabled Florida TaxWatch to bring about a more effective, responsive government that is accountable to the citizens it serves since 1979.

## DEAR FELLOW TAXPAYERS

Have you ever wondered how Florida's taxes stack up against the taxes in other states? If so, this report is for you.

The annual Florida TaxWatch How Florida Compares: Taxes report ranks Florida's state and local taxes against those levied around the nation. The nearly 40 tables, charts, and graphs in this report provide comprehensive information on state and local tax rates, tax collections, and other government revenues for all 50 states, and historical information for Florida.

TaxWatch provides this report each year as a reference tool for Florida's taxpayers, policymakers, and elected officials.

This report is part of our larger How Florida Compares series, which is intended to help Floridians better understand their state through data. This report, like each report in this series, provides neutral, nonpartisan information on where Florida ranks compared to our 49 sister states and the national average.

I hope that you will use this guide as a resource to better understand the cost of your state and local governments and how those costs stack up at local and state levels.

Sincerely,

Dominic M. Calabro
President and CEO
Florida TaxWatch

## KEY FACTS

- Florida continues to be a relatively low tax state. Floridians' per capita* state and local own source revenue** collections total $\$ 5,516$, the 42th highest amount among the 50 states (see p. 8).
- Prior to the Great Recession, fueled by skyrocketing local property taxes and rapidly increasing sales and documentary stamp tax collections at the state level, Florida's state and local revenue ranking climbed to its all-time high (22nd). As the economy soured, so did revenue collections, as they fell dramatically from their windfall levels. Florida's ranking has dropped 20 spots to 42nd in FY 2014*** (latest available 50-state data).
- While state revenue collections began to improve in 2011, it took longer for local property taxes to recover. In 2014, property taxes finally began to reverse a trend of five straight years of declining collections. From 2006 to 2014, Florida's state and local own-source revenue collections grew by only 5.8 percent, representing the second smallest growth in the nation (See p. 9).
- Florida's state government collects significantly less revenue per capita than the average state. "Per Capita State Own Source Revenue" is 69.0 percent of the U.S. average (Florida per capita is $\$ 2,585$ compared to the U.S. average of $\$ 3,747$, a difference of $\$ 1,162$ ); "Per Capita State Tax Collections" are 65.1 percent of the U.S. average (Florida per capita is $\$ 1,885$ compared to the U.S. Average of $\$ 2,850$, a difference of $\$ 995$ ) (See pp. 20-21).


## \& FINDINGS

- While Florida's state tax burden is very low compared to the other states, its local tax burden is much higher. Florida's "Per Capita State Own Source Revenue" and "Per Capita State Tax Collections" rank 48th and 49th, respectively (see pp. 20-21), whereas "Per Capita Local Own Source Revenue" and "Per Capita Local Tax Collections" rank 16th and 27th, respectfully (see pp. 40-41).
- Florida relies more heavily on local revenue to fund government than almost all other states. Florida's local governments account for 53.1 percent of Florida's total state and local revenue, the second highest percentage in the nation (see p. 14).
- Florida also classifies 39.3 percent of its state and local own-source revenue as non-tax revenue, the 7th largest percentage in the nation (see p. 16). Nearly half (47 percent) of local own-source revenue is classified as non-tax.
- State revenues equal 6.0 percent of Floridians' personal income, and local revenues take out 6.8 percent. This compares to the national average of 8.1 percent and 6.6 percent, respectively.
- Florida relies more heavily on transaction taxes than most states. Transaction taxes (general and selective sales taxes) account for 81.5 percent of all of Florida's state tax collections, compared to the national average of 47.2 percent (see p. 23 ).


## KEY FACTS

- Florida has the highest state and local selective sales (excise) taxes on utilities in the nation. Florida also taxes motor fuels and alcoholic beverages higher than average, ranking 15th and 18th, respectively (see p. 13).
- Thanks to the 2015 Legislature reducing the communications services tax, Florida's ranking for "State \& Local Cell Phone Tax Rates" has fallen from 4th to 8th highest in the nation. Still, at 14.7 percent, our cell phone tax rate is significantly higher than both the U.S. average of $10.7 \%$ percent and the state's general sales tax (See p. 18).
- Florida's housing sector also produces significant revenue for the state. However, documentary stamp and real estate transfer taxes fell sharply during the recession. Florida collected $\$ 276$ of these taxes per capita in 2006, but that amount fell to \$76 in 2012. Housing is improving again, and per capita collections have risen to $\$ 123$ in 2015, the nation's largest burden (See p. 33).
- Florida is one of seven states without a personal income tax. The average state relies on personal income taxes for 37 percent of its tax revenue (See p. 23).
- Businesses pay more than half ( 51.6 percent) of all state and local taxes in Florida. This is the 13th highest percentage in the nation, and higher than the national average of 44.1 percent (See p. 17).


## IMPORTANT NOTES

* Per capita amounts are calculated using state population estimates from the U.S.
Census Bureau. Fiscal year (FY) population is estimated by averaging the July 1 population for the two years that contain the FY. For example, FY2015 is the average between July 1, 2014 and
July 1, 2015.
"Own source revenue" is a broader measure of the financial burden citizens incur to pay for their government. It counts all direct revenue, including taxes and non-tax revenue such as charges for services, special assessments, impact fees, and net lottery revenue. It does not include intergovernmental aid, revenue from government-owned utilities and liquor stores, and social insurance funds. The revenue Florida reports to the U.S. Census Bureau as taxes is much lower than official state data.
*** Fiscal years in this pocket guide refer to the fiscal years of each state, which may vary slightly. Forty-six states, including Florida, have state fiscal years that runs from July 1 - June 30. Florida's local government fiscal years run from October 1 to September 30.


## SUMMARY OF TAX RANKINGS

Figures are per capita except where noted.

| STATE AND LOCAL (FY2014) | FLORIDA | RANK ${ }^{1}$ | U.S. AVG. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Own Source Revenue ${ }^{2}$ | \$5,516 | 42 | \$6,793 |
| Total Taxes | \$3,351 | 46 | \$4,697 |
| Transaction Taxes ${ }^{3}$ | \$1,743 | 15 | \$1,630 |
| STATE (FY2015) |  |  |  |
| Own Source Revenue ${ }^{4}$ | \$2,585 | 48 | \$3,747 |
| Total Taxes | \$1,855 | 49 | \$2,850 |
| General Sales Taxes | \$1,086 | 11 | \$893 |
| Selective Taxes | \$425 | 28 | \$453 |
| Transaction Taxes | \$1,512 | 14 | \$1,346 |
| Documentary Stamp Taxes | \$123 | 1 | \$24 |
| License Taxes | \$107 | 39 | \$163 |
| Corporate Income Taxes | \$112 | 34 | \$152 |
| Personal Income Taxes | No Tax | No Tax | \$1,054 |
| LOCAL (FY2014) |  |  |  |
| Own Source Revenue | \$2,931 | 16 | \$3,046 |
| Taxes | \$1,558 | 27 | \$1,965 |
| Property Taxes | \$1,195 | 26 | \$1,425 |
| Transaction Taxes | \$271 | 27 | \$332 |
| PERCENTAGE OF STATE \& LOCAL REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES | 53.1\% | 2 | 44.8\% |
| REVENUE PER \$1,000 PERSONAL INCOME |  |  |  |
| State and Local | \$12.76 | 46 | \$15.02 |
| State | \$5.98 | 49 | \$8.06 |
| Local | \$6.78 | 7 | \$6.55 |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, Jan. 2017
Per capita amounts are calculated using state population estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau. Fiscal year (FY) population is estimated by averaging the July 1 population for the two years that contain the FY. For example FY2015 is the average between July 1, 2014 and July 1, 2015.

1 Rankings out of 50 states, does not include the District of Columbia.
2 See definition of "Own Source Revenue" on page 5.
3 Transaction taxes are the total of general sales and selective sales (excise) taxes.
4 State Own Source Revenue data is for FY2014, all state tax data is FY2015.
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| 1 | Alaska | $\$ 15,164.56$ | 26 | Maine | $\$ 6,319.70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | N. Dakota | $\$ 12,590.01$ | 27 | Ohio | $\$ 6,275.08$ |
| 3 | New York | $\$ 10,936.40$ | 28 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 6,165.76$ |
| 4 | Wyoming | $\$ 10,694.18$ | 29 | Louisiana | $\$ 6,090.06$ |
| 5 | Connecticut | $\$ 8,668.97$ | 30 | South Carolina | $\$ 6,026.07$ |
| 6 | New Jersey | $\$ 8,440.09$ | 31 | West Virginia | $\$ 6,009.56$ |
| 7 | Hawaii | $\$ 8,056.63$ | 32 | Texas | $\$ 5,989.15$ |
| 8 | Massachusetts | $\$ 8,038.49$ | 33 | Michigan | $\$ 5,963.53$ |
| 9 | Minnesota | $\$ 7,821.83$ | 34 | Utah | $\$ 5,799.93$ |
| 10 | California | $\$ 7,769.71$ | 35 | Indiana | $\$ 5,750.58$ |
| 11 | Delaware | $\$ 7,543.69$ | 36 | N. Carolina | $\$ 5,702.36$ |
| 12 | Vermont | $\$ 7,435.57$ | 37 | Oklahoma | $\$ 5,686.28$ |
| 13 | Maryland | $\$ 7,398.58$ | 38 | Mississippi | $\$ 5,665.03$ |
| 14 | Rhode Island | $\$ 7,238.26$ | 39 | Montana | $\$ 5,641.02$ |
| 15 | lowa | $\$ 7,105.73$ | 40 | S. Dakota | $\$ 5,567.05$ |
| 16 | Nebraska | $\$ 7,094.20$ | 41 | Nevada | $\$ 5,532.32$ |
| 17 | Illinois | $\$ 7,056.41$ | 42 | FLORIDA | $\$ 5,516.09$ |
| 18 | Washington | $\$ 7,053.42$ | 43 | Arkansas | $\$ 5,339.10$ |
| 19 | Kansas | $\$ 6,914.16$ | 44 | Alabama | $\$ 5,306.03$ |
| 20 | Colorado | $\$ 6,827.09$ | 45 | Missouri | $\$ 5,254.73$ |
|  | U.S. Average | $\$ 6,792.67$ | 46 | Kentucky | $\$ 5,212.11$ |
| 21 | New Mexico | $\$ 6,661.53$ | 47 | Georgia | $\$ 5,019.56$ |
| 22 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 6,655.85$ | 48 | Arizona | $\$ 4,973.18$ |
| 23 | Oregon | $\$ 6,651.83$ | 49 | Idaho | $\$ 4,929.33$ |
| 24 | Wisconsin | $\$ 6,536.27$ | 50 | Tennessee | $\$ 4,716.88$ |
| 25 | Virginia | $\$ 6,513.97$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, Jan. 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.
*For definition of "Own Source Revenue" see p. 5.
FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 42 | $\$ 5,516$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| 2013 | 38 | $\$ 5,579$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| 2012 | 36 | $\$ 5,518$ | $88.8 \%$ |
| 2009 | 24 | $\$ 5,914$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| 2006 | 22 | $\$ 5,691$ | $97.2 \%$ |


| 1 | N. Dakota | 152.9\% |  | U.S. Average | 23.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Texas | 40.7\% | 27 | California | 23.4\% |
| 3 | S. Dakota | 36.9\% | 28 | New Mexico | 23.0\% |
| 4 | Iowa | 36.6\% | 29 | Pennsylvania | 22.6\% |
| 5 | Kansas | 35.2\% | 30 | Montana | 22.3\% |
| 6 | Hawaii | 34.5\% | 31 | Virginia | 22.1\% |
| 7 | Washington | 32.9\% | 32 | New Jersey | 21.9\% |
| 8 | Colorado | 32.5\% | 33 | Rhode Island | 21.0\% |
| 9 | Minnesota | 32.4\% | 34 | Wisconsin | 20.3\% |
| 10 | Mississippi | 32.1\% | 35 | West Virginia | 20.0\% |
| 11 | South Carolina | 30.6\% | 36 | Louisiana | 19.6\% |
| 12 | New York | 30.1\% | 37 | Kentucky | 18.8\% |
| 13 | Maryland | 29.9\% | 38 | Missouri | 18.4\% |
| 14 | Oregon | 29.7\% | 39 | Delaware | 17.3\% |
| 15 | Alaska | 29.7\% | 40 | Alabama | 17.2\% |
| 16 | Nebraska | 29.6\% | 41 | Idaho | 16.1\% |
| 17 | Oklahoma | 29.0\% | 42 | Arizona | 14.3\% |
| 18 | Connecticut | 28.0\% | 43 | Ohio | 13.8\% |
| 19 | Utah | 27.8\% | 44 | Georgia | 13.0\% |
| 20 | Illinois | 27.4\% | 45 | Tennessee | 12.2\% |
| 21 | Massachusetts | 27.4\% | 46 | Maine | 10.2\% |
| 22 | N. Hampshire | 26.9\% | 47 | Nevada | 9.6\% |
| 23 | N. Carolina | 26.1\% | 48 | Michigan | 8.4\% |
| 24 | Wyoming | 25.1\% | 49 | FLORIDA | 5.8\% |
| 25 | Arkansas | 24.8\% | 50 | Indiana | 0.4\% |
| 26 | Vermont | 24.1\% |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, Jan. 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.
*For definition of "Own Source Revenue" see p. 5.

## FLORIDA



## UNITED STATES*



Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

* All-state averages include Florida.

| 1 | N. Dakota | \$9,853.09 | 26 | Ohio | \$4,212.42 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | New York | \$8,432.51 | 27 | Oregon | \$4,124.86 |
| 3 | Alaska | \$7,557.76 | 28 | Texas | \$4,085.54 |
| 4 | Connecticut | \$7,250.53 | 29 | New Mexico | \$3,970.26 |
| 5 | New Jersey | \$6,467.35 | 30 | West Virginia | \$3,951.89 |
| 6 | Massachusetts | \$6,037.56 | 31 | Nevada | \$3,914.23 |
| 7 | Wyoming | \$5,954.77 | 32 | Louisiana | \$3,898.65 |
| 8 | Hawaii | \$5,741.01 | 33 | Montana | \$3,857.30 |
| 9 | Minnesota | \$5,662.58 | 34 | Michigan | \$3,777.54 |
| 10 | Maryland | \$5,625.92 | 35 | Arkansas | \$3,760.98 |
| 11 | Vermont | \$5,538.94 | 36 | Indiana | \$3,756.66 |
| 12 | Illinois | \$5,501.29 | 37 | S. Dakota | \$3,703.33 |
| 13 | California | \$5,488.85 | 38 | N. Carolina | \$3,641.58 |
| 14 | Rhode Island | \$5,176.04 | 39 | Kentucky | \$3,612.05 |
| 15 | Nebraska | \$4,899.23 | 40 | Oklahoma | \$3,578.74 |
| 16 | Maine | \$4,808.30 | 41 | Utah | \$3,529.88 |
| 17 | Pennsylvania | \$4,709.64 | 42 | Mississippi | \$3,504.05 |
|  | U.S. Average | \$4,697.20 | 43 | Missouri | \$3,480.06 |
| 18 | Washington | \$4,590.86 | 44 | Georgia | \$3,397.30 |
| 19 | Wisconsin | \$4,590.43 | 45 | Arizona | \$3,373.89 |
| 20 | Iowa | \$4,437.48 | 46 | FLORIDA | \$3,350.94 |
| 21 | Delaware | \$4,434.17 | 47 | Idaho | \$3,258.82 |
| 22 | Colorado | \$4,403.94 | 48 | South Carolina | \$3,240.89 |
| 23 | Kansas | \$4,387.36 | 49 | Tennessee | \$3,104.91 |
| 24 | N. Hampshire | \$4,334.91 | 50 | Alabama | \$3,008.06 |
| 25 | Virginia | \$4,223.03 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 46 | $\$ 3,351$ | $71.3 \%$ |
| 2013 | 45 | $\$ 3,400$ | $73.6 \%$ |
| 2012 | 44 | $\$ 3,360$ | $75.6 \%$ |
| 2009 | 30 | $\$ 3,691$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| 2006 | 22 | $\$ 3,850$ | $95.2 \%$ |

# PER CAPITA STATE \& LOCAL TRANSACTION TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2014 

| 1 | Hawaii | \$3,046.79 | 26 | Rhode Island | \$1,509.42 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | N. Dakota | \$2,828.76 | 27 | Nebraska | \$1,503.31 |
| 3 | Washington | \$2,773.81 | 28 | Maryland | \$1,488.84 |
| 4 | Nevada | \$2,412.43 | 29 | Pennsylvania | \$1,463.10 |
| 5 | New York | \$2,065.08 | 30 | West Virginia | \$1,455.54 |
| 6 | Texas | \$2,042.29 | 31 | Alabama | \$1,452.96 |
| 7 | Louisiana | \$2,037.49 | 32 | New Jersey | \$1,450.77 |
| 8 | S. Dakota | \$1,984.28 | 33 | Maine | \$1,444.34 |
| 9 | Wyoming | \$1,973.88 | 34 | Iowa | \$1,392.89 |
| 10 | Connecticut | \$1,887.18 | 35 | Kentucky | \$1,362.19 |
| 11 | Arkansas | \$1,880.87 | 36 | Wisconsin | \$1,358.36 |
| 12 | Minnesota | \$1,864.52 | 37 | Michigan | \$1,299.40 |
| 13 | New Mexico | \$1,842.98 | 38 | Missouri | \$1,297.96 |
| 14 | Kansas | \$1,747.14 | 39 | N. Carolina | \$1,284.51 |
| 15 | FLORIDA | \$1,742.77 | 40 | Utah | \$1,262.45 |
| 16 | Tennessee | \$1,736.72 | 41 | Massachusetts | \$1,231.32 |
| 17 | California | \$1,724.51 | 42 | Georgia | \$1,213.23 |
| 18 | Vermont | \$1,650.69 | 43 | Idaho | \$1,141.35 |
| 19 | Arizona | \$1,640.42 | 44 | South Carolina | \$1,100.44 |
|  | U.S. Average | \$1,630.10 | 45 | Virginia | \$1,048.23 |
| 20 | Indiana | \$1,608.79 | 46 | Alaska | \$779.02 |
| 21 | Mississippi | \$1,608.21 | 47 | N. Hampshire | \$663.98 |
| 22 | Oklahoma | \$1,601.39 | 48 | Montana | \$547.52 |
| 23 | Colorado | \$1,560.72 | 49 | Delaware | \$531.71 |
| 24 | Illinois | \$1,554.91 | 50 | Oregon | \$478.93 |
| 25 | Ohio | \$1,537.02 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 15 | $\$ 1,743$ | $106.9 \%$ |
| 2013 | 11 | $\$ 1,780$ | $111.3 \%$ |
| 2012 | 15 | $\$ 1,702$ | $111.5 \%$ |
| 2009 | 7 | $\$ 1,719$ | $121.4 \%$ |
| 2006 | 5 | $\$ 1,946$ | $138.8 \%$ |


|  | FLORIDA | RANK | U.S. AVG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Utilities | $\$ 239$ | 1 | $\$ 89$ |
| Motor Fuels | $\$ 159$ | 15 | $\$ 135$ |
| Insurance | $\$ 34$ | 43 | $\$ 60$ |
| Alcoholic Beverages | $\$ 23$ | 18 | $\$ 21$ |
| Tobacco | $\$ 59$ | 27 | $\$ 55$ |

PERCENTAGE OF STATE \& LOCAL SELECTIVE SALES TAX COLLECTIONS BY SOURCE



Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Figures may not add to 100\% due to rounding.

* All-state averages include Florida.


## PERCENTAGE OF STATE \& LOCAL REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES, FY2014

| 1 | New York | 54.6\% | 26 | Alabama | 42.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | FLORIDA | 53.1\% | 27 | Virginia | 41.8\% |
| 3 | Colorado | 51.8\% | 28 | Indiana | 41.3\% |
| 4 | Georgia | 51.6\% | 29 | Oregon | 40.7\% |
| 5 | N. Hampshire | 50.3\% | 30 | Mississippi | 39.8\% |
| 6 | Nebraska | 49.7\% | 31 | Rhode Island | 39.6\% |
| 7 | Texas | 49.4\% | 32 | Idaho | 38.7\% |
| 8 | Missouri | 48.8\% | 33 | Maine | 38.6\% |
| 9 | Tennessee | 48.5\% | 34 | Wisconsin | 38.4\% |
| 10 | South Carolina | 46.6\% | 35 | Connecticut | 37.5\% |
| 11 | Louisiana | 46.4\% | 36 | Michigan | 37.0\% |
| 12 | New Jersey | 46.1\% | 37 | Montana | 36.7\% |
| 13 | Illinois | 45.9\% | 38 | Utah | 36.5\% |
| 14 | Washington | 45.8\% | 39 | Oklahoma | 36.2\% |
| 15 | Nevada | 45.6\% | 40 | Massachusetts | 35.5\% |
| 16 | Ohio | 45.3\% | 41 | Minnesota | 34.3\% |
| 17 | S. Dakota | 45.2\% | 42 | Kentucky | 32.5\% |
|  | U.S. Average | 44.8\% | 43 | Alaska | 31.7\% |
| 18 | N. Carolina | 44.4\% | 44 | West Virginia | 28.9\% |
| 19 | California | 44.1\% | 45 | New Mexico | 27.7\% |
| 20 | Arizona | 43.5\% | 46 | Hawaii | 25.3\% |
| 21 | Pennsylvania | 43.0\% | 47 | Arkansas | 24.4\% |
| 22 | Kansas | 43.0\% | 48 | Delaware | 21.6\% |
| 23 | Wyoming | 42.7\% | 49 | N. Dakota | 20.6\% |
| 24 | Maryland | 42.7\% | 50 | Vermont | 17.9\% |
| 25 | Iowa | 42.5\% |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 2 | $53.1 \%$ | $118.5 \%$ |
| 2013 | 3 | $53.2 \%$ | $118.2 \%$ |
| 2012 | 1 | $54.8 \%$ | $121.2 \%$ |
| 2009 | 1 | $58.4 \%$ | $124.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 3 | $51.9 \%$ | $117.2 \%$ |


| 1 | N. Hampshire | $60.2 \%$ | 26 | Alaska | $39.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | New York | $53.7 \%$ | 27 | Connecticut | $38.8 \%$ |
| 3 | Colorado | $49.7 \%$ | 28 | Utah | $38.8 \%$ |
| 4 | Texas | $49.5 \%$ | 29 | Wisconsin | $38.0 \%$ |
| 5 | S. Dakota | $48.8 \%$ | 30 | Massachusetts | $37.9 \%$ |
| 6 | New Jersey | $48.5 \%$ | 31 | Alabama | $36.1 \%$ |
| 7 | Nebraska | $46.8 \%$ | 32 | Nevada | $35.1 \%$ |
| 8 | Missouri | $46.6 \%$ | 33 | Wyoming | $34.8 \%$ |
| 9 | FLORIDA | $46.5 \%$ | 34 | N. Carolina | $34.8 \%$ |
| 10 | Louisiana | $46.4 \%$ | 35 | California | $34.7 \%$ |
| 11 | Virginia | $45.9 \%$ | 36 | Oklahoma | $34.2 \%$ |
| 12 | Rhode Island | $45.6 \%$ | 37 | Michigan | $32.9 \%$ |
| 13 | Georgia | $45.4 \%$ | 38 | Montana | $32.4 \%$ |
| 14 | Ohio | $44.6 \%$ | 39 | Indiana | $31.9 \%$ |
| 15 | Illinois | $43.6 \%$ | 40 | Idaho | $30.6 \%$ |
| 16 | Maryland | $43.4 \%$ | 41 | New Mexico | $30.4 \%$ |
| 17 | Pennsylvania | $43.2 \%$ | 42 | Kentucky | $30.2 \%$ |
| 18 | South Carolina | $42.6 \%$ | 43 | Mississippi | $27.7 \%$ |
| 19 | Kansas | $42.3 \%$ | 44 | West Virginia | $26.4 \%$ |
|  | U.S. Average | $41.8 \%$ | 45 | Hawaii | $25.5 \%$ |
| 20 | Tennessee | $41.7 \%$ | 46 | Minnesota | $24.5 \%$ |
| 21 | Oregon | $40.5 \%$ | 47 | Delaware | $23.0 \%$ |
| 22 | Arizona | $40.4 \%$ | 48 | Arkansas | $19.8 \%$ |
| 23 | lowa | $39.9 \%$ | 49 | N. Dakota | $15.1 \%$ |
| 24 | Maine | $39.8 \%$ | 50 | Vermont | $14.7 \%$ |
| 25 | Washington | $39.6 \%$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 9 | $46.5 \%$ | $111.2 \%$ |
| 2013 | 9 | $46.6 \%$ | $115.6 \%$ |
| 2012 | 6 | $48.9 \%$ | $116.6 \%$ |
| 2009 | 3 | $53.2 \%$ | $120.6 \%$ |
| 2006 | 13 | $42.4 \%$ | $104.4 \%$ |

## PERCENTAGE OF STATE \& LOCAL REVENUE FROM NON-TAX SOURCES, FY2014

| 1 | Alaska | 50.2\% | 27 | Georgia | 32.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | South Carolina | 46.2\% | 28 | Arizona | 32.2\% |
| 3 | Wyoming | 44.3\% | 29 | Texas | 31.8\% |
| 4 | Alabama | 43.3\% | 30 | Montana | 31.6\% |
| 5 | Delaware | 41.2\% | 31 | Nebraska | 30.9\% |
| 6 | New Mexico | 40.4\% |  | U.S. Average | 30.8\% |
| 7 | FLORIDA | 39.3\% | 32 | Kentucky | 30.7\% |
| 8 | Utah | 39.1\% | 33 | Wisconsin | 29.8\% |
| 9 | Mississippi | 38.1\% | 34 | N. Hampshire | 29.7\% |
| 10 | Oregon | 38.0\% | 35 | Arkansas | 29.6\% |
| 11 | Iowa | 37.6\% | 36 | California | 29.4\% |
| 12 | Oklahoma | 37.1\% | 37 | Nevada | 29.2\% |
| 13 | Michigan | 36.7\% | 38 | Pennsylvania | 29.2\% |
| 14 | Kansas | 36.5\% | 39 | Hawaii | 28.7\% |
| 15 | N. Carolina | 36.1\% | 40 | Rhode Island | 28.5\% |
| 16 | Louisiana | 36.0\% | 41 | Minnesota | 27.6\% |
| 17 | Colorado | 35.5\% | 42 | Vermont | 25.5\% |
| 18 | Virginia | 35.2\% | 43 | Massachusetts | 24.9\% |
| 19 | Washington | 34.9\% | 44 | Maryland | 24.0\% |
| 20 | Indiana | 34.7\% | 45 | Maine | 23.9\% |
| 21 | West Virginia | 34.2\% | 46 | New Jersey | 23.4\% |
| 22 | Tennessee | 34.2\% | 47 | New York | 22.9\% |
| 23 | Idaho | 33.9\% | 48 | Illinois | 22.0\% |
| 24 | Missouri | 33.8\% | 49 | N. Dakota | 21.7\% |
| 25 | S. Dakota | 33.5\% | 50 | Connecticut | 16.4\% |
| 26 | Ohio | 32.9\% |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 7 | $39.3 \%$ | $127.6 \%$ |
| 2013 | 7 | $39.1 \%$ | $126.5 \%$ |
| 2012 | 6 | $39.1 \%$ | $128.3 \%$ |
| 2009 | 10 | $37.6 \%$ | $116.4 \%$ |
| 2006 | 25 | $32.4 \%$ | $104.9 \%$ |


| 1 | Wyoming | 74.3\% | 27 | N. Hampshire | 44.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | N. Dakota | 71.5\% | 28 | Illinois | 44.7\% |
| 3 | Texas | 61.5\% |  | U.S. Average | 44.1\% |
| 4 | Alaska | 61.0\% | 29 | Rhode Island | 43.3\% |
| 5 | S. Dakota | 59.5\% | 30 | Idaho | 43.1\% |
| 6 | Delaware | 58.6\% | 31 | Georgia | 42.8\% |
| 7 | Washington | 57.8\% | 32 | Utah | 42.8\% |
| 8 | New Mexico | 57.7\% | 33 | Hawaii | 42.6\% |
| 9 | Nevada | 53.6\% | 34 | New York | 41.6\% |
| 10 | Tennessee | 53.0\% | 35 | Pennsylvania | 41.5\% |
| 11 | Vermont | 52.7\% | 36 | New Jersey | 40.8\% |
| 12 | Mississippi | 51.8\% | 37 | Arkansas | 40.6\% |
| 13 | FLORIDA | 51.6\% | 38 | Virginia | 40.5\% |
| 14 | West Virginia | 50.8\% | 39 | Indiana | 40.4\% |
| 15 | Arizona | 50.3\% | 40 | Missouri | 40.3\% |
| 16 | Oklahoma | 49.1\% | 41 | California | 39.8\% |
| 17 | Louisiana | 48.8\% | 42 | Wisconsin | 39.5\% |
| 18 | Montana | 48.6\% | 43 | Ohio | 39.4\% |
| 19 | South Carolina | 47.9\% | 44 | Minnesota | 39.3\% |
| 20 | Kansas | 47.5\% | 45 | Massachusetts | 38.5\% |
| 21 | Alabama | 47.4\% | 46 | N. Carolina | 37.4\% |
| 22 | Maine | 47.2\% | 47 | Oregon | 37.2\% |
| 23 | Nebraska | 46.2\% | 48 | Michigan | 35.7\% |
| 24 | Colorado | 45.8\% | 49 | Maryland | 29.9\% |
| 25 | Kentucky | 45.2\% | 50 | Connecticut | 28.7\% |
| 26 | Iowa | 45.0\% |  |  |  |

Source: Ernst \& Young, LLP and the Council on State Taxation, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 13 | $51.6 \%$ | $117.0 \%$ |
| 2014 | 11 | $52.6 \%$ | $116.9 \%$ |
| 2013 | 10 | $53.3 \%$ | $118.7 \%$ |
| 2012 | 8 | $54.0 \%$ | $119.5 \%$ |

## STATE \& LOCAL CELL PHONE TAX RATES JULY 1, 2016

| 1 | Washington | 18.78\% | 26 | Minnesota | 9.98\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Nebraska | 18.67\% | 27 | Alabama | 9.92\% |
| 3 | New York | 18.04\% | 28 | Georgia | 9.63\% |
| 4 | Illinois | 17.84\% | 29 | Mississippi | 9.24\% |
| 5 | Pennsylvania | 15.70\% | 30 | New Jersey | 9.02\% |
| 6 | Rhode Island | 14.82\% | 31 | Iowa | 8.81\% |
| 7 | Missouri | 14.79\% | 32 | Louisiana | 8.79\% |
| 8 | FLORIDA | 14.70\% | 33 | Maine | 8.71\% |
| 9 | Arkansas | 14.67\% | 34 | N. Hampshire | 8.68\% |
| 10 | Kansas | 13.78\% | 35 | Wisconsin | 8.61\% |
| 11 | S. Dakota | 13.72\% | 36 | N. Carolina | 8.57\% |
| 12 | California | 13.55\% | 37 | Vermont | 8.50\% |
| 13 | Alaska | 13.54\% | 38 | Massachusetts | 8.49\% |
| 14 | Maryland | 12.83\% | 39 | Ohio | 8.44\% |
| 15 | Utah | 12.73\% | 40 | Wyoming | 8.18\% |
| 16 | N. Dakota | 12.39\% | 41 | Michigan | 7.98\% |
| 17 | Arizona | 12.25\% | 42 | Hawaii | 7.68\% |
| 18 | Tennessee | 12.10\% | 43 | Connecticut | 7.49\% |
| 19 | Texas | 11.58\% | 44 | West Virginia | 6.72\% |
| 20 | New Mexico | 11.33\% | 45 | Virginia | 6.68\% |
| 21 | Indiana | 11.22\% | 46 | Delaware | 6.34\% |
| 22 | Oklahoma | 10.92\% | 47 | Montana | 6.21\% |
| 23 | Colorado | 10.84\% | 48 | Idaho | 2.26\% |
| 24 | Kentucky | 10.77\% | 49 | Nevada | 2.09\% |
|  | U.S. Average | 10.70\% | 50 | Oregon | 1.84\% |
| 25 | South Carolina | 10.64\% |  |  |  |

The local tax rate is calculated as the average of the tax in the largest city and the capital city. Includes E911 fees. Does not include federal tax of 6.64\%

Source: Scott Mackey and Joseph Henchman, Wireless Tax Burdens Rise for the Second Straight Year in 2016, Tax Foundation Fiscal Fact No. 530, October 2016. Based on methodology from the Council on State Taxation.

Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.
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PER CAPITA STATE OWN SOURCE* REVENUE FY2014

| 1 | Alaska | \$10,350.50 | 27 | Michigan | \$3,754.91 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | N. Dakota | \$9,994.87 |  | U.S. Average | \$3,746.82 |
| 3 | Wyoming | \$6,125.40 | 28 | Utah | \$3,684.74 |
| 4 | Vermont | \$6,105.57 | 29 | Oklahoma | \$3,630.49 |
| 5 | Hawaii | \$6,017.99 | 30 | Nebraska | \$3,570.58 |
| 6 | Delaware | \$5,916.76 | 31 | Montana | \$3,569.13 |
| 7 | Connecticut | \$5,420.40 | 32 | Kentucky | \$3,517.17 |
| 8 | Massachusetts | \$5,184.33 | 33 | Ohio | \$3,432.08 |
| 9 | Minnesota | \$5,137.14 | 34 | Mississippi | \$3,409.24 |
| 10 | New York | \$4,962.46 | 35 | Indiana | \$3,373.40 |
| 11 | New Mexico | \$4,813.71 | 36 | Colorado | \$3,289.28 |
| 12 | New Jersey | \$4,545.50 | 37 | Louisiana | \$3,264.30 |
| 13 | Rhode Island | \$4,372.01 | 38 | South Carolina | \$3,217.14 |
| 14 | California | \$4,342.60 | 39 | N. Carolina | \$3,169.45 |
| 15 | West Virginia | \$4,269.93 | 40 | N. Hampshire | \$3,064.62 |
| 16 | Maryland | \$4,242.98 | 41 | Alabama | \$3,062.92 |
| 17 | Iowa | \$4,087.27 | 42 | S. Dakota | \$3,049.54 |
| 18 | Arkansas | \$4,037.18 | 43 | Texas | \$3,032.81 |
| 19 | Wisconsin | \$4,023.78 | 44 | Idaho | \$3,020.61 |
| 20 | Oregon | \$3,943.38 | 45 | Nevada | \$3,010.45 |
| 21 | Kansas | \$3,941.75 | 46 | Arizona | \$2,808.47 |
| 22 | Maine | \$3,883.18 | 47 | Missouri | \$2,690.47 |
| 23 | Washington | \$3,825.45 | 48 | FLORIDA | \$2,585.49 |
| 24 | Illinois | \$3,817.84 | 49 | Georgia | \$2,430.76 |
| 25 | Virginia | \$3,792.60 | 50 | Tennessee | \$2,430.74 |
| 26 | Pennsylvania | \$3,792.50 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

* For definition of "Own Source Revenue" see p. 5.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 48 | $\$ 2,585$ | $69.0 \%$ |
| 2013 | 48 | $\$ 2,611$ | $71.0 \%$ |
| 2012 | 49 | $\$ 2,495$ | $71.1 \%$ |
| 2009 | 46 | $\$ 2,463$ | $75.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 41 | $\$ 2,736$ | $83.9 \%$ |

## PER CAPITA STATE TAX COLLECTIONS FY2015

| 1 | N. Dakota | \$7,669.80 | 26 | Nebraska | \$2,695.04 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Vermont | \$4,857.11 | 27 | Oregon | \$2,646.10 |
| 3 | Hawaii | \$4,564.88 | 28 | Mississippi | \$2,643.53 |
| 4 | Connecticut | \$4,523.58 | 29 | Nevada | \$2,635.40 |
| 5 | Minnesota | \$4,469.69 | 30 | Indiana | \$2,634.71 |
| 6 | Wyoming | \$4,027.22 | 31 | Kentucky | \$2,624.67 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | \$3,991.71 | 32 | N. Carolina | \$2,509.98 |
| 8 | New York | \$3,965.10 | 33 | Virginia | \$2,461.72 |
| 9 | California | \$3,892.45 | 34 | Ohio | \$2,439.46 |
| 10 | Delaware | \$3,740.15 | 35 | Idaho | \$2,419.36 |
| 11 | New Jersey | \$3,534.93 | 36 | Oklahoma | \$2,416.83 |
| 12 | Maryland | \$3,318.76 | 37 | Colorado | \$2,372.68 |
| 13 | Arkansas | \$3,091.87 | 38 | Utah | \$2,259.89 |
| 14 | Illinois | \$3,056.26 | 39 | Louisiana | \$2,086.28 |
| 15 | Maine | \$3,055.50 | 40 | Arizona | \$2,080.45 |
| 16 | Rhode Island | \$3,029.90 | 41 | Texas | \$2,026.19 |
| 17 | West Virginia | \$3,017.15 | 42 | Alabama | \$2,012.03 |
| 18 | Wisconsin | \$2,953.09 | 43 | South Carolina | \$1,981.44 |
| 19 | Iowa | \$2,949.99 | 44 | Missouri | \$1,970.18 |
| 20 | Washington | \$2,904.71 | 45 | S. Dakota | \$1,957.47 |
| 21 | New Mexico | \$2,886.83 | 46 | Georgia | \$1,944.51 |
|  | U.S. Average | \$2,850.20 | 47 | Tennessee | \$1,932.71 |
| 22 | Pennsylvania | \$2,823.05 | 48 | N. Hampshire | \$1,871.29 |
| 23 | Montana | \$2,767.44 | 49 | FLORIDA | \$1,854.69 |
| 24 | Michigan | \$2,718.37 | 50 | Alaska | \$1,171.62 |
| 25 | Kansas | \$2,715.76 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 49 | $\$ 1,855$ | $65.1 \%$ |
| 2014 | 49 | $\$ 1,792$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| 2013 | 48 | $\$ 1,776$ | $66.0 \%$ |
| 2009 | 41 | $\$ 1,729$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 31 | $\$ 2,219$ | $92.3 \%$ |

GROWTH IN STATE TAX COLLECTIONS FY2006 TO FY2015

| 1 | N. Dakota | 253.9\% | 26 | Wisconsin | 23.4\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Texas | 50.5\% | 27 | Delaware | 22.8\% |
| 3 | Iowa | 50.2\% | 28 | Utah | 22.7\% |
| 4 | Colorado | 50.1\% | 29 | Nevada | 22.4\% |
| 5 | Minnesota | 41.0\% | 30 | West Virginia | 22.4\% |
| 6 | S. Dakota | 40.8\% | 31 | N. Carolina | 21.6\% |
| 7 | Illinois | 40.0\% | 32 | Oklahoma | 20.3\% |
| 8 | Oregon | 39.3\% | 33 | New Jersey | 20.2\% |
| 9 | Massachusetts | 39.1\% | 34 | N. Hampshire | 19.6\% |
| 10 | Maryland | 36.4\% | 35 | Kentucky | 19.4\% |
| 11 | New York | 36.3\% | 36 | Tennessee | 19.1\% |
| 12 | California | 35.8\% | 37 | Virginia | 18.8\% |
| 13 | Connecticut | 33.8\% | 38 | New Mexico | 17.6\% |
| 14 | Montana | 33.7\% | 39 | Missouri | 17.4\% |
| 15 | Mississippi | 32.0\% | 40 | Rhode Island | 16.6\% |
| 16 | Hawaii | 31.9\% | 41 | Georgia | 15.9\% |
| 17 | Arkansas | 31.0\% | 42 | Alabama | 14.4\% |
| 18 | Nebraska | 28.4\% | 43 | Michigan | 13.7\% |
| 19 | Indiana | 27.7\% | 44 | Maine | 12.9\% |
|  | U.S. Average | 27.0\% | 45 | Ohio | 11.4\% |
| 20 | Idaho | 26.5\% | 46 | Wyoming | 11.0\% |
| 21 | Vermont | 26.4\% | 47 | Arizona | 5.4\% |
| 22 | Washington | 25.8\% | 48 | Louisiana | -0.4\% |
| 23 | Kansas | 25.6\% | 49 | FLORIDA | -7.3\% |
| 24 | Pennsylvania | 24.3\% | 50 | Alaska | -65.2\% |
| 25 | South Carolina | 24.1\% |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA



## UNITED STATES*



[^0] January 2017. Figures may not add to 100\% due to rounding.

* All-state averages include Florida.

| 1 | Hawaii | $\$ 2,873.26$ |  | U.S. Average | $\$ 1,346.14$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | N. Dakota | $\$ 2,590.72$ | 27 | Wisconsin | $\$ 1,326.90$ |
| 3 | Washington | $\$ 2,285.17$ | 28 | Michigan | $\$ 1,323.47$ |
| 4 | Nevada | $\$ 2,112.65$ | 29 | Illinois | $\$ 1,252.83$ |
| 5 | Connecticut | $\$ 1,828.76$ | 30 | Kentucky | $\$ 1,233.46$ |
| 6 | Minnesota | $\$ 1,820.38$ | 31 | Nebraska | $\$ 1,226.96$ |
| 7 | Texas | $\$ 1,752.82$ | 32 | Massachusetts | $\$ 1,222.71$ |
| 8 | Wyoming | $\$ 1,700.31$ | 33 | Arizona | $\$ 1,218.30$ |
| 9 | Vermont | $\$ 1,637.88$ | 34 | New York | $\$ 1,214.72$ |
| 10 | Mississippi | $\$ 1,629.45$ | 35 | Idaho | $\$ 1,181.07$ |
| 11 | S. Dakota | $\$ 1,605.03$ | 36 | Louisiana | $\$ 1,139.37$ |
| 12 | Indiana | $\$ 1,603.77$ | 37 | N. Carolina | $\$ 1,072.91$ |
| 13 | Rhode Island | $\$ 1,535.98$ | 38 | Oklahoma | $\$ 1,062.58$ |
| 14 | FLORIDA | $\$ 1,511.76$ | 39 | Alabama | $\$ 1,018.05$ |
| 15 | Maine | $\$ 1,502.95$ | 40 | South Carolina | $\$ 1,006.17$ |
| 16 | Ohio | $\$ 1,484.03$ | 41 | Utah | $\$ 932.74$ |
| 17 | Arkansas | $\$ 1,483.77$ | 42 | Colorado | $\$ 886.92$ |
| 18 | New Jersey | $\$ 1,450.34$ | 43 | Missouri | $\$ 837.79$ |
| 19 | New Mexico | $\$ 1,439.08$ | 44 | Virginia | $\$ 778.56$ |
| 20 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 1,436.12$ | 45 | Georgia | $\$ 744.91$ |
| 21 | West Virginia | $\$ 1,419.85$ | 46 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 729.71$ |
| 22 | Tennessee | $\$ 1,399.71$ | 47 | Montana | $\$ 587.07$ |
| 23 | Maryland | $\$ 1,387.53$ | 48 | Delaware | $\$ 530.66$ |
| 24 | lowa | $\$ 1,370.34$ | 49 | Oregon | $\$ 374.99$ |
| 25 | Kansas | $\$ 1,370.22$ | 50 | Alaska | $\$ 347.22$ |
| 26 | California | $\$ 1,347.86$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 14 | $\$ 1,512$ | $112.3 \%$ |
| 2014 | 14 | $\$ 1,471$ | $113.6 \%$ |
| 2013 | 10 | $\$ 1,505$ | $117.6 \%$ |
| 2009 | 7 | $\$ 1,455$ | $130.2 \%$ |
| 2006 | 4 | $\$ 1,687$ | $148.8 \%$ |


| 1 | Hawaii | $\$ 2,106.42$ | 26 | Idaho | $\$ 890.83$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | N. Dakota | $\$ 1,856.15$ | 27 | Massachusetts | $\$ 857.67$ |
| 3 | Washington | $\$ 1,761.28$ | 28 | Wisconsin | $\$ 848.87$ |
| 4 | Nevada | $\$ 1,427.56$ | 29 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 771.25$ |
| 5 | Wyoming | $\$ 1,386.27$ | 30 | Kentucky | $\$ 739.41$ |
| 6 | Texas | $\$ 1,238.24$ | 31 | Maryland | $\$ 737.30$ |
| 7 | Mississippi | $\$ 1,144.40$ | 32 | South Carolina | $\$ 734.07$ |
| 8 | Connecticut | $\$ 1,137.80$ | 33 | West Virginia | $\$ 701.07$ |
| 9 | S. Dakota | $\$ 1,135.10$ | 34 | Illinois | $\$ 696.38$ |
| 10 | Indiana | $\$ 1,102.30$ | 35 | Oklahoma | $\$ 689.03$ |
| 11 | FLORIDA | $\$ 1,086.41$ | 36 | N. Carolina | $\$ 687.30$ |
| 12 | New Mexico | $\$ 1,083.78$ | 37 | New York | $\$ 664.09$ |
| 13 | Arkansas | $\$ 1,070.59$ | 38 | Utah | $\$ 634.78$ |
| 14 | Kansas | $\$ 1,051.65$ | 39 | Louisiana | $\$ 628.28$ |
| 15 | Ohio | $\$ 1,025.90$ | 40 | Vermont | $\$ 585.23$ |
| 16 | New Jersey | $\$ 1,024.17$ | 41 | Missouri | $\$ 556.97$ |
| 17 | Minnesota | $\$ 1,002.93$ | 42 | Colorado | $\$ 521.88$ |
| 18 | Tennessee | $\$ 996.55$ | 43 | Georgia | $\$ 518.23$ |
| 19 | California | $\$ 990.40$ | 44 | Alabama | $\$ 508.18$ |
| 20 | lowa | $\$ 976.12$ | 45 | Virginia | $\$ 454.69$ |
| 21 | Maine | $\$ 962.57$ |  | Alaska | No Tax |
| 22 | Arizona | $\$ 955.29$ |  | Delaware | No Tax |
| 23 | Nebraska | $\$ 947.24$ |  | Montana | No Tax |
| 24 | Michigan | $\$ 928.91$ |  | N. Hampshire | No Tax |
| 25 | Rhode Island | $\$ 909.45$ |  | Oregon | No Tax |
|  | U.S. Average | $\$ 892.74$ |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 11 | $\$ 1,086$ | $121.6 \%$ |
| 2014 | 9 | $\$ 1,088$ | $127.4 \%$ |
| 2013 | 8 | $\$ 1,067$ | $129.3 \%$ |
| 2009 | 4 | $\$ 1,037$ | $140.1 \%$ |
| 2006 | 4 | $\$ 1,261$ | $163.7 \%$ |



Source: National Federation of Tax Administrators and Florida TaxWatch, January 2017.

## PER CAPITA STATE SELECTIVE SALES TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2015

| 1 | Vermont | $\$ 1,052.65$ |  | U.S. Average | $\$ 453.40$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Minnesota | $\$ 817.45$ | 27 | New Jersey | $\$ 426.18$ |
| 3 | Hawaii | $\$ 766.84$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | FLORIDA | $\$ 425.35$ |
| 4 | N. Dakota | $\$ 734.57$ | 29 | Arkansas | $\$ 413.18$ |
| 5 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 729.71$ | 30 | Tennessee | $\$ 403.16$ |
| 6 | West Virginia | $\$ 718.78$ | 31 | Michigan | $\$ 394.55$ |
| 7 | Connecticut | $\$ 690.96$ | 32 | lowa | $\$ 394.22$ |
| 8 | Nevada | $\$ 685.09$ | 33 | N. Carolina | $\$ 385.60$ |
| 9 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 664.87$ | 34 | Oregon | $\$ 374.99$ |
| 10 | Maryland | $\$ 650.22$ | 35 | Oklahoma | $\$ 373.55$ |
| 11 | Rhode Island | $\$ 626.52$ | 36 | Colorado | $\$ 365.04$ |
| 12 | Montana | $\$ 587.07$ | 37 | Massachusetts | $\$ 365.04$ |
| 13 | Illinois | $\$ 556.44$ | 38 | California | $\$ 357.45$ |
| 14 | New York | $\$ 550.63$ | 39 | New Mexico | $\$ 355.29$ |
| 15 | Maine | $\$ 540.38$ | 40 | Alaska | $\$ 347.22$ |
| 16 | Delaware | $\$ 530.66$ | 41 | Virginia | $\$ 323.87$ |
| 17 | Washington | $\$ 523.89$ | 42 | Kansas | $\$ 318.57$ |
| 18 | Texas | $\$ 514.58$ | 43 | Wyoming | $\$ 314.04$ |
| 19 | Louisiana | $\$ 511.09$ | 44 | Utah | $\$ 297.96$ |
| 20 | Alabama | $\$ 509.87$ | 45 | Idaho | $\$ 290.23$ |
| 21 | Indiana | $\$ 501.46$ | 46 | Missouri | $\$ 280.82$ |
| 22 | Kentucky | $\$ 494.05$ | 47 | Nebraska | $\$ 279.72$ |
| 23 | Mississippi | $\$ 485.05$ | 48 | South Carolina | $\$ 272.10$ |
| 24 | Wisconsin | $\$ 478.03$ | 49 | Arizona | $\$ 263.01$ |
| 25 | S. Dakota | $\$ 469.92$ | 50 | Georgia | $\$ 226.68$ |
| 26 | Ohio | $\$ 458.13$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 28 | $\$ 425$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| 2014 | 32 | $\$ 383$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| 2013 | 30 | $\$ 397$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| 2009 | 22 | $\$ 418$ | $110.6 \%$ |
| 2006 | 19 | $\$ 426$ | $117.1 \%$ |

## PER CAPITA STATE PERSONAL INCOME TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2015

| 1 | Connecticut | \$2,280.21 | 26 | Kentucky | \$920.94 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | New York | \$2,215.26 | 27 | Idaho | \$899.70 |
| 3 | Massachusetts | \$2,141.53 | 28 | Pennsylvania | \$898.19 |
| 4 | California | \$2,006.56 | 29 | Arkansas | \$896.30 |
| 5 | Minnesota | \$1,896.58 | 30 | Michigan | \$889.95 |
| 6 | Oregon | \$1,828.88 | 31 | Oklahoma | \$835.54 |
| 7 | New Jersey | \$1,483.73 | 32 | Indiana | \$792.39 |
| 8 | Virginia | \$1,426.91 | 33 | Kansas | \$779.51 |
| 9 | Hawaii | \$1,399.20 | 34 | South Carolina | \$769.66 |
| 10 | Maryland | \$1,395.41 | 35 | Ohio | \$765.79 |
| 11 | Illinois | \$1,238.11 | 36 | N. Dakota | \$717.05 |
| 12 | Wisconsin | \$1,226.63 | 37 | Alabama | \$688.16 |
| 13 | Delaware | \$1,213.66 | 38 | New Mexico | \$663.53 |
| 14 | Nebraska | \$1,186.56 | 39 | Louisiana | \$640.37 |
| 15 | Colorado | \$1,180.77 | 40 | Mississippi | \$596.29 |
| 16 | Maine | \$1,152.65 | 41 | Arizona | \$555.62 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | \$1,151.96 | 42 | N. Hampshire | \$72.24 |
| 18 | Montana | \$1,148.92 | 43 | Tennessee | \$46.00 |
| 19 | Vermont | \$1,132.11 |  | Alaska | No Tax |
| 20 | N. Carolina | \$1,121.47 |  | FLORIDA | NO TAX |
| 21 | Iowa | \$1,114.48 |  | Nevada | No Tax |
| 22 | Utah | \$1,064.55 |  | S. Dakota | No Tax |
|  | U.S. Average | \$1,053.81 |  | Texas | No Tax |
| 23 | West Virginia | \$1,047.53 |  | Washington | No Tax |
| 24 | Missouri | \$964.99 |  | Wyoming | No Tax |
| 25 | Georgia | \$954.18 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## PER CAPITA STATE CORPORATE INCOME TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2015

| 1 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 433.78$ | 26 | Indiana | $\$ 136.82$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Delaware | $\$ 426.55$ | 27 | N. Carolina | $\$ 133.22$ |
| 3 | Massachusetts | $\$ 329.15$ | 28 | Idaho | $\$ 132.11$ |
| 4 | Illinois | $\$ 315.43$ | 29 | Maine | $\$ 127.03$ |
| 5 | Alaska | $\$ 309.07$ | 30 | Colorado | $\$ 124.69$ |
| 6 | New Jersey | $\$ 288.84$ | 31 | Utah | $\$ 124.29$ |
| 7 | Minnesota | $\$ 270.06$ | 32 | New Mexico | $\$ 120.07$ |
| 8 | New York | $\$ 257.65$ | 33 | Michigan | $\$ 119.55$ |
| 9 | N. Dakota | $\$ 248.59$ | 34 | FLORIDA | $\$ 111.50$ |
| 10 | California | $\$ 231.92$ | 35 | Alabama | $\$ 110.05$ |
| 11 | Tennessee | $\$ 213.24$ | 36 | West Virginia | $\$ 102.32$ |
| 12 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 196.24$ | 37 | Arizona | $\$ 102.08$ |
| 13 | Connecticut | $\$ 192.20$ | 38 | Oklahoma | $\$ 99.82$ |
| 14 | Nebraska | $\$ 182.51$ | 39 | Georgia | $\$ 98.64$ |
| 15 | Vermont | $\$ 179.79$ | 40 | Virginia | $\$ 98.03$ |
| 16 | Wisconsin | $\$ 179.14$ | 41 | South Carolina | $\$ 77.61$ |
| 17 | Mississippi | $\$ 178.72$ | 42 | Missouri | $\$ 70.16$ |
| 18 | Kentucky | $\$ 170.16$ | 43 | Louisiana | $\$ 54.45$ |
| 19 | Maryland | $\$ 167.79$ | 44 | Hawaii | $\$ 50.85$ |
| 20 | Rhode Island | $\$ 167.14$ | 45 | S. Dakota | $\$ 5.07$ |
| 21 | Montana | $\$ 163.55$ | 46 | Ohio | $\$ 0.22$ |
| 22 | Arkansas | $\$ 160.33$ |  | Nevada | No Tax |
| 23 | Kansas | $\$ 157.87$ |  | Texas | No Tax |
| 24 | Oregon | $\$ 155.57$ |  | Washington | No Tax |
|  | U.S. Average | $\$ 152.49$ |  | Wyoming | No Tax |
| 25 | lowa | $\$ 148.71$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 34 | $\$ 112$ | $73.7 \%$ |
| 2014 | 34 | $\$ 103$ | $70.5 \%$ |
| 2013 | 35 | $\$ 106$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| 2009 | 28 | $\$ 99$ | $77.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 31 | $\$ 133$ | $83.5 \%$ |

## STATE CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES <br> JANUARY 2017



Source: National Federation of Tax Administrators, Tax Foundation, and Florida TaxWatch, January 2017.

Ohio, Texas and Washington do not levy a coprorate income tax but do levy a gross receipts tax. Delaware and Virginia levy both a corporate income tax and a gross receipts tax.

| 1 | Delaware | $\$ 1,479.38$ | 27 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 173.72$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Montana | $\$ 341.39$ |  | U.S. Average | $\$ 163.09$ |
| 3 | S. Dakota | $\$ 337.68$ | 28 | Michigan | $\$ 157.66$ |
| 4 | N. Dakota | $\$ 301.38$ | 29 | Maryland | $\$ 142.36$ |
| 5 | lowa | $\$ 280.83$ | 30 | New Mexico | $\$ 130.67$ |
| 6 | Oklahoma | $\$ 271.24$ | 31 | Kansas | $\$ 130.27$ |
| 7 | Wyoming | $\$ 262.81$ | 32 | Arkansas | $\$ 129.29$ |
| 8 | Minnesota | $\$ 254.59$ | 33 | Connecticut | $\$ 126.16$ |
| 9 | Oregon | $\$ 246.97$ | 34 | Colorado | $\$ 126.09$ |
| 10 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 242.71$ | 35 | Texas | $\$ 126.05$ |
| 11 | California | $\$ 242.60$ | 36 | Rhode Island | $\$ 114.53$ |
| 12 | Tennessee | $\$ 228.74$ | 37 | Kentucky | $\$ 110.40$ |
| 13 | Nevada | $\$ 227.17$ | 38 | South Carolina | $\$ 107.84$ |
| 14 | Illinois | $\$ 212.43$ | 39 | FLORIDA | $\$ 106.59$ |
| 15 | Mississippi | $\$ 202.76$ | 40 | Alabama | $\$ 101.86$ |
| 16 | Idaho | $\$ 202.74$ | 41 | Virginia | $\$ 99.40$ |
| 17 | Maine | $\$ 201.51$ | 42 | Indiana | $\$ 99.39$ |
| 18 | Alaska | $\$ 199.19$ | 43 | Utah | $\$ 94.40$ |
| 19 | Washington | $\$ 196.56$ | 44 | Nebraska | $\$ 91.34$ |
| 20 | Ohio | $\$ 187.18$ | 45 | Missouri | $\$ 90.30$ |
| 21 | Massachusetts | $\$ 179.27$ | 46 | New York | $\$ 89.40$ |
| 22 | Wisconsin | $\$ 178.13$ | 47 | Louisiana | $\$ 82.94$ |
| 23 | Vermont | $\$ 178.01$ | 48 | West Virginia | $\$ 75.30$ |
| 24 | Hawaii | $\$ 177.67$ | 49 | Arizona | $\$ 67.77$ |
| 25 | N. Carolina | $\$ 175.61$ | 50 | Georgia | $\$ 61.72$ |
| 26 | New Jersey | $\$ 173.93$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 39 | $\$ 107$ | $65.6 \%$ |
| 2014 | 37 | $\$ 108$ | $67.1 \%$ |
| 2013 | 39 | $\$ 102$ | $58.0 \%$ |
| 2009 | 42 | $\$ 98$ | $61.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 37 | $\$ 105$ | $69.6 \%$ |

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\text { - } 31 \text { - }
$$

## FLORIDA



## UNITED STATES**



Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Figures may not add to 100\% due to rounding.

* "Other" license category includes hunting \& fishing, alcoholic beverage, utilities, and amusement licenses.
** All-state averages include Florida.


# PER CAPITA DOCUMENTARY STAMP \& STOCK TRANSFER TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2015 

| 1 | FLORIDA | \$122.96 | 26 | West Virginia | \$5.95 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Washington | \$111.67 | 27 | Illinois | \$5.14 |
| 3 | N. Hampshire | \$88.51 | 28 | Nebraska | \$4.81 |
| 4 | Delaware | \$82.59 | 29 | Oklahoma | \$4.64 |
| 5 | New York | \$58.55 | 30 | Arizona | \$2.60 |
| 6 | Hawaii | \$55.39 | 31 | Missouri | \$1.92 |
| 7 | Vermont | \$53.66 | 32 | Oregon | \$0.80 |
| 8 | Connecticut | \$51.29 | 33 | Kentucky | \$0.74 |
| 9 | New Jersey | \$48.72 | 34 | S. Dakota | \$0.23 |
| 10 | Virginia | \$41.44 | 35 | Georgia | \$0.02 |
| 11 | Massachusetts | \$38.70 |  | Alaska | No Tax |
| 12 | Minnesota | \$37.94 |  | California | No Tax |
| 13 | Pennsylvania | \$37.90 |  | Colorado | No Tax |
| 14 | Tennessee | \$28.93 |  | Idaho | No Tax |
| 15 | Maryland | \$28.49 |  | Indiana | No Tax |
| 16 | Michigan | \$26.06 |  | Kansas | No Tax |
|  | U.S. Average | \$24.46 |  | Louisiana | No Tax |
| 17 | Nevada | \$24.21 |  | Mississippi | No Tax |
| 18 | Maine | \$20.06 |  | Montana | No Tax |
| 19 | Rhode Island | \$17.92 |  | New Mexico | No Tax |
| 20 | South Carolina | \$14.73 |  | N. Dakota | No Tax |
| 21 | Arkansas | \$11.95 |  | Ohio | No Tax |
| 22 | Wisconsin | \$10.03 |  | Texas | No Tax |
| 23 | Alabama | \$8.10 |  | Utah | No Tax |
| 24 | N. Carolina | \$6.25 |  | Wyoming | No Tax |
| 25 | Iowa | \$6.23 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

## FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 | 1 | $\$ 123$ | $502.7 \%$ |
| 2014 | 1 | $\$ 107$ | $509.5 \%$ |
| 2013 | 2 | $\$ 100$ | $500.0 \%$ |
| 2009 | 1 | $\$ 72$ | $444.4 \%$ |
| 2006 | 1 | $\$ 276$ | $690.3 \%$ |


| 1 | New York | 435 | 26 | Texas | 141 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Connecticut | 390 | 27 | Iowa | 136 |
| 3 | Rhode Island | 375 | 28 | FLORIDA | 133.9 |
| 4 | Massachusetts | 351 | 29 | Oregon | 132 |
| 5 | Hawaii | 320 | 30 | Kansas | 129 |
| 6 | Vermont | 308 | 31 | West Virginia | 120 |
| 7 | Minnesota (1) | 304 | 32 | Arkansas | 115 |
| 8 | Washington | 302.5 | 33 | Louisiana | 108 |
| 9 | New Jersey | 270 | 34 | Oklahoma | 103 |
| 10 | Pennsylvania | 260 | 35 | Indiana | 99.5 |
| 11 | Wisconsin | 252 | 36 | California (2) | 87 |
| 12 | Alaska | 200 | 37 | Colorado | 84 |
| 13 | Arizona | 200 | 38 | Mississippi | 68 |
| 14 | Maine | 200 | 39 | Alabama | 67.5 |
| 15 | Maryland | 200 | 40 | Nebraska | 64 |
| 16 | Michigan | 200 | 41 | Tennessee | 62 |
| 17 | Illinois | 198 | 42 | Kentucky | 60 |
| 18 | Nevada | 180 | 43 | Wyoming | 60 |
| 19 | N. Hampshire | 178 | 44 | Idaho | 57 |
| 20 | Montana | 170 | 45 | South Carolina | 57 |
| 21 | Utah | 170 | 46 | N. Carolina | 45 |
| 22 | New Mexico | 166 | 47 | N. Dakota | 44 |
| 23 | Delaware | 160 | 48 | Georgia | 37 |
| 24 | Ohio | 160 | 49 | Virginia | 30 |
| 25 | S. Dakota | 153 | 50 | Missouri | 17 |
|  | U. S. Median | 153.0 |  |  |  |

Alabama, Illinois, Missouri, New York City, Tennessee, and Virginia have some local cigarette taxes.
(1) also imposes a cigarette sales tax of 55 cents.
(2) rate scheduled to increase to $\$ 2.87$ on $4 / 1 / 17$.

Tax rates based on a standard 20 cigarette pack.
Source: Florida TaxWatch from Federation of Tax Administrators data, February 2017.

| 1 | Tennessee ${ }^{2}$ | \$1.29 | 26 | Illinois | \$0.23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Alaska | 1.07 | 26 | Connecticut | 0.23 |
| 3 | Alabama ${ }^{4}$ | 1.05 | 28 | Michigan | 0.20 |
| 4 | Georgia ${ }^{4}$ | 1.01 | 28 | California | 0.20 |
| 5 | Hawaii | 0.93 | 28 | Texas | 0.20 |
| 6 | Kentucky ${ }^{2}$ | 0.83 | 31 | Iowa | 0.19 |
| 7 | South Carolina | 0.77 | 32 | Kansas | 0.18 |
| 8 | North Carolina | 0.62 | 32 | Ohio | 0.18 |
| 9 | Maryland ${ }^{3}$ | 0.52 | 32 | West Virginia | 0.18 |
| 10 | Minnesota ${ }^{3}$ | 0.49 | 35 | Arizona | 0.16 |
| 11 | FLORIDA | 0.48 | 35 | Delaware | 0.16 |
| 12 | Mississippi | 0.43 | 35 | Nevada | 0.16 |
| 13 | Utah | 0.41 | 38 | Idaho | 0.15 |
| 13 | New Mexico | 0.41 | 39 | New York | 0.14 |
| 15 | Oklahoma | 0.40 | 39 | Montana | 0.14 |
| 15 | Louisiana | 0.40 | 41 | New Jersey | 0.12 |
| 17 | North Dakota | 0.39 | 41 | Rhode Island ${ }^{1}$ | 0.12 |
| 18 | Arkansas ${ }^{1,3}$ | 0.35 | 41 | Indiana | 0.12 |
| 18 | Maine | 0.35 | 44 | Massachusetts | 0.11 |
| 20 | Nebraska | 0.31 | 45 | Oregon | 0.08 |
| 21 | N. Hampshire | 0.30 | 45 | Colorado | 0.08 |
| 22 | South Dakota | 0.27 | 45 | Pennsylvania | 0.08 |
| 23 | Washington | 0.26 | 48 | Wisconsin | 0.06 |
| 23 | Vermont | 0.26 | 48 | Missouri | 0.06 |
| 23 | Virginia | 0.26 | 50 | Wyoming | 0.02 |
|  | U.S. Median | 0.26 |  |  |  |

Source: Distilled Spirits Council of the US, Tax Foundation and Florida TaxWatch, March 2017.

Note: Rates are those applicable to off-premises sales of 4.7\% alcohol by volume distilled in 12 ounce containers. Does not include the federal tax of 58 cents per gallon.

1 Includes case fees and/or bottle fees which may vary with the size of container.

2 Includes the wholesale tax rate in Kentucky (10.5\%) and Tennessee (17\%), converted into a gallonage excise tax rate.
3 Includes sales taxes specific to alcohol beverages.
4 Includes the statewide local rate in Alabama (\$0.52) and Georgia (\$0.53).

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$$

## STATE TAX RATES ON SPIRITS

 DOLLARS PER GALLON, JANUARY 2017License States

| 1 | Washington ${ }^{5,6}$ | \$31.48 | 1 | Oregon | \$22.78 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Alaska ${ }^{2}$ | \$12.80 | 2 | Virginia | \$19.90 |
| 3 | Minnesota3,5 | \$8.80 | 3 | Alabama | \$18.25 |
| 4 | Illinois ${ }^{2}$ | \$8.55 | 4 | Utah | \$13.11 |
| 5 | Kentucky ${ }^{4}$ | \$7.74 | 5 | Iowa | \$12.52 |
| 6 | Arkansas ${ }^{3,5}$ | \$6.88 | 6 | North Carolina | \$14.66 |
| 7 | FLORIDA ${ }^{2}$ | \$6.50 | 7 | Michigan | \$11.97 |
| 8 | New York ${ }^{2}$ | \$6.44 | 8 | Idaho | \$10.98 |
| 9 | New Mexico | \$6.06 | 9 | Ohio | \$9.90 |
| 10 | Hawaii | \$5.98 |  | Control Median | \$9.90 |
| 11 | Oklahoma | \$5.56 | 10 | Montana | \$9.84 |
| 12 | New Jersey | \$5.50 | 11 | Mississippi | \$7.98 |
| 13 | South Carolina ${ }^{3}$ | \$5.42 | 12 | Vermont | \$7.75 |
| 14 | Connecticut ${ }^{2}$ | \$5.40 | 13 | Pennsylvania | \$7.27 |
| 14 | Rhode Island ${ }^{2}$ | \$5.40 | 14 | Maine | \$5.86 |
| 16 | Maryland ${ }^{2,5}$ | \$4.85 | 15 | West Virginia | \$5.05 |
| 17 | South Dakota ${ }^{2,5}$ | \$4.68 | 16 | New Hampshire | No Tax |
|  | License Median | \$4.68 | 16 | Wyoming | No Tax |
| 18 | North Dakota ${ }^{2,5}$ | \$4.66 | Source: Distilled Spirits Council of the US, Tax Foundation and FL TaxWatch, March 2017. |  |  |
| 19 | Tennessee ${ }^{3}$ | \$4.46 |  |  |  |
| 20 | Massachusetts ${ }^{2}$ | \$4.05 | Note: Rates are those applicable to off-premise sales of $40 \%$ alcohol by volume distilled spirits in 750 ml containers. Does not include the federal tax of $\$ 13.50$ per gallon. |  |  |
| 21 | Georgia ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.79 |  |  |  |
| 22 | Delaware ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.75 |  |  |  |
| 22 | Nebraska | \$3.75 | 1 In control states (where government controls sales) products are subject to ad valorem and excise taxes. |  |  |
| 24 | Nevada ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.60 |  |  |  |
| 25 | California ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.30 | 2 Different rates also applicable according to alcohol content, place of production, size of container, place purchased. |  |  |
| 26 | Wisconsin | \$3.25 |  |  |  |
| 27 | Louisiana ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.03 | 3 Includes case fees and/or bottle fees which may vary with the size of container. |  |  |
| 28 | Arizona | \$3.00 |  |  |  |
| 29 | Indiana ${ }^{2}$ | \$2.68 | 4 Includes the wholesale tax rate of $11 \%$, converted into a gallonage excise tax rate. |  |  |
| 29 | Kansas | \$2.50 | 5 Includes sales taxes specific to alcoholic beverage. |  |  |
| 31 | Texas ${ }^{2}$ | \$2.40 |  |  |  |
| 32 | Colorado | \$2.28 | 6 Includes the retail ( $17 \%$ ) and distributor ( $10 \%$ ) license fees, converted into a gallonage excise tax rate. |  |  |
| 33 | Missouri | \$2.00 |  |  |  |

## STATE TAX RATES ON TABLE WINE DOLLARS PER GALLON, JANUARY 2017

| 1 | Kentucky ${ }^{2}$ | \$3.17 | 26 | Arizona | \$0.84 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Alaska | \$2.50 | 27 | Louisiana | \$0.76 |
| 3 | FLORIDA | \$2.25 | 27 | Connecticut | \$0.72 |
| 4 | Iowa | \$1.75 | 29 | Oklahoma | \$0.72 |
| 5 | Alabama | \$1.70 | 30 | Nevada | \$0.70 |
| 5 | New Mexico | \$1.70 | 31 | Oregon | \$0.67 |
| 7 | Georgia | \$1.51 | 32 | Maine | \$0.60 |
| 7 | Virginia | \$1.51 | 32 | Massachusetts | \$0.55 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | \$1.40 | 34 | Vermont | \$0.55 |
| 9 | Maryland ${ }^{3}$ | \$1.40 | 35 | Michigan | \$0.51 |
| 11 | Illinois | \$1.39 | 36 | Indiana | \$0.47 |
| 12 | Hawaii | \$1.38 | 37 | Idaho | \$0.45 |
| 13 | Arkansas ${ }^{1,3}$ | \$1.35 | 38 | Missouri | \$0.42 |
| 14 | South Dakota ${ }^{3}$ | \$1.29 | 38 | Ohio | \$0.32 |
| 15 | Tennessee ${ }^{1}$ | \$1.27 | 40 | Colorado | \$0.32 |
| 16 | Minnesota ${ }^{1,3}$ | \$1.21 | 40 | Kansas | \$0.30 |
| 17 | South Carolina | \$1.08 | 42 | New York | \$0.30 |
| 18 | North Dakota | \$1.06 | 43 | Wisconsin | \$0.25 |
| 18 | Montana | \$1.06 | 43 | Texas | \$0.20 |
| 20 | West Virginia | \$1.00 | 45 | California | \$0.20 |
| 20 | North Carolina | \$1.00 |  | Mississippi | NA |
| 22 | Delaware | \$0.97 |  | New Hampshire | NA |
| 23 | Nebraska | \$0.95 |  | Pennsylvania | NA |
|  | U.S. Median | \$0.95 |  | Utah | NA |
| 24 | New Jersey | \$0.88 |  | Wyoming | NA |
| 25 | Washington | \$0.87 |  |  |  |

Source: Distilled Spirits Council of the US, Tax Foundation and Florida TaxWatch, March 2017.

Note: Rates are those applicable to off-premises sales of $11 \%$ alcohol by volume distilled in 750 ml containers. Does not include the federal tax of $\$ 1.07$ per gallon.

1 Includes case fees and/or bottle fees which may vary with the size of container.

2 Includes the wholesale tax rate of $11 \%$, converted into a gallonage excise tax rate.

3 Includes sales taxes specific to alcohol beverages.
N/A - Control states, where products may be subject to ad valorem markup and excise taxes.

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## STATE TAXES ON CANDY \& SOFT DRINKS JANUARY 2017

## Color code:

Not treated as groceries, which are exempt from sales tax in that state
Treated as groceries, which are not exempt from sales tax in that state
Groceries taxed at lower than standard sales tax rate in that state

| 1 | Indiana | 7.00\% | 26 | Virginia | 2.50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Mississippi | 7.00\% | 27 | Utah | 1.75\% |
| 1 | Rhode Island | 7.00\% | 28 | Arkansas | 1.50\% |
| 4 | New Jersey | 6.875\% | 29 | Missouri | 1.225\% |
| 4 | Minnesota | 6.875\% | 30 | California* | ex/7.25\% |
| 6 | Kansas | 6.50\% | 31 | Washington* | ex/6.5\% |
| 7 | Connecticut | 6.35\% | 32 | Pennsylvania* | ex/6.0\% |
| 8 | Illinois | 6.25\% | 32 | West Virginia* | ex/6.0\% |
| 8 | Texas | 6.25\% | 34 | Ohio* | ex/5.75\% |
| 10 | Florida | 6.00\% | 35 | Arizona | exempt |
| 10 | Idaho | 6.00\% | 35 | Georgia | exempt |
| 10 | lowa | 6.00\% | 35 | Louisiana | exempt |
| 10 | Kentucky | 6.00\% | 35 | Massachusetts | exempt |
| 10 | Maryland | 6.00\% | 35 | Michigan | exempt |
| 15 | Maine | 5.50\% | 35 | Nebraska | exempt |
| 16 | North Dakota | 5.00\% | 35 | Nevada | exempt |
| 16 | Tennessee | 5.00\% | 35 | New Mexico | exempt |
| 16 | Wisconsin | 5.00\% | 35 | South Carolina | exempt |
| 19 | North Carolina | 4.75\% | 35 | Vermont | exempt |
| 20 | Oklahoma | 4.50\% | 35 | Wyoming | exempt |
| 21 | Alabama | 4.00\% |  | Alaska | No Sales Tax |
| 21 | Hawaii | 4.00\% |  | Delaware | No Sales Tax |
| 21 | New York | 4.00\% |  | Montana | No Sales Tax |
| 21 | South Dakota | 4.00\% |  | New Hampshire | No Sales Tax |
| 25 | Colorado | 2.90\% |  | Oregon | No Sales Tax |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from Tax Foundation data, March 2017.

* State treats candy and soft drinks differently; soft drinks are taxed at sales tax rate.


## STATE \& LOCAL TAXES \& REVENUES

## STATE TAXES \& REVENUES <br> 19

LOCAL TAXES \& REVENUES
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PER CAPITA LOCAL TRANSACTION TAX COLLECTIONS ..... 43
FLORIDA COUNTY LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX RATES ..... 44

| 1 | New York | \$5,973.94 | 26 | N. Dakota | \$2,595.15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Alaska | \$4,814.06 | 27 | Georgia | \$2,588.80 |
| 3 | Wyoming | \$4,568.78 | 28 | Missouri | \$2,564.26 |
| 4 | New Jersey | \$3,894.58 | 29 | N. Carolina | \$2,532.91 |
| 5 | Colorado | \$3,537.81 | 30 | Nevada | \$2,521.87 |
| 6 | Nebraska | \$3,523.62 | 31 | S. Dakota | \$2,517.52 |
| 7 | California | \$3,427.11 | 32 | Wisconsin | \$2,512.49 |
| 8 | Connecticut | \$3,248.57 | 33 | Maine | \$2,436.52 |
| 9 | Illinois | \$3,238.57 | 34 | Indiana | \$2,377.19 |
| 10 | Washington | \$3,227.97 | 35 | Tennessee | \$2,286.15 |
| 11 | Maryland | \$3,155.60 | 36 | Mississippi | \$2,255.79 |
| 12 | N. Hampshire | \$3,101.14 | 37 | Alabama | \$2,243.11 |
|  | U.S. Average | \$3,045.85 | 38 | Michigan | \$2,208.62 |
| 13 | Iowa | \$3,018.45 | 39 | Arizona | \$2,164.71 |
| 14 | Kansas | \$2,972.41 | 40 | Utah | \$2,115.18 |
| 15 | Texas | \$2,956.34 | 41 | Montana | \$2,071.90 |
| 16 | FLORIDA | \$2,930.60 | 42 | Oklahoma | \$2,055.79 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | \$2,866.26 | 43 | Hawaii | \$2,038.64 |
| 18 | Pennsylvania | \$2,863.35 | 44 | Idaho | \$1,908.72 |
| 19 | Massachusetts | \$2,854.17 | 45 | New Mexico | \$1,847.81 |
| 20 | Ohio | \$2,843.00 | 46 | West Virginia | \$1,739.63 |
| 21 | Louisiana | \$2,825.76 | 47 | Kentucky | \$1,694.94 |
| 22 | South Carolina | \$2,808.93 | 48 | Delaware | \$1,626.94 |
| 23 | Virginia | \$2,721.38 | 49 | Vermont | \$1,330.00 |
| 24 | Oregon | \$2,708.46 | 50 | Arkansas | \$1,301.92 |
| 25 | Minnesota | \$2,684.69 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.
*For definition of "Own Source Revenue" see p. 5.
FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 16 | $\$ 2,931$ | $96.2 \%$ |
| 2013 | 14 | $\$ 2,968$ | $98.8 \%$ |
| 2012 | 12 | $\$ 3,024$ | $103.0 \%$ |
| 2009 | 6 | $\$ 3,451$ | $119.0 \%$ |
| 2006 | 6 | $\$ 2,955$ | $113.9 \%$ |

## PER CAPITA LOCAL TAX COLLECTIONS

 FY2014| 1 | New York | $\$ 4,524.16$ | 26 | Missouri | $\$ 1,622.66$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | New Jersey | $\$ 3,137.12$ | 27 | FLORIDA | $\$ 1,558.00$ |
| 3 | Alaska | $\$ 2,952.84$ | 28 | Georgia | $\$ 1,541.15$ |
| 4 | Connecticut | $\$ 2,815.91$ | 29 | N. Dakota | $\$ 1,491.40$ |
| 5 | N. Hampshire | $\$ 2,610.77$ | 30 | Hawaii | $\$ 1,466.34$ |
| 6 | Maryland | $\$ 2,444.14$ | 31 | Minnesota | $\$ 1,386.16$ |
| 7 | Illinois | $\$ 2,400.15$ | 32 | South Carolina | $\$ 1,379.23$ |
| 8 | Rhode Island | $\$ 2,361.37$ | 33 | Nevada | $\$ 1,371.94$ |
| 9 | Nebraska | $\$ 2,292.23$ | 34 | Utah | $\$ 1,369.73$ |
| 10 | Massachusetts | $\$ 2,286.72$ | 35 | Arizona | $\$ 1,361.95$ |
| 11 | Colorado | $\$ 2,189.54$ | 36 | Tennessee | $\$ 1,294.05$ |
| 12 | Wyoming | $\$ 2,073.55$ | 37 | N. Carolina | $\$ 1,267.97$ |
| 13 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 2,035.39$ | 38 | Montana | $\$ 1,250.22$ |
| 14 | Texas | $\$ 2,020.83$ | 39 | Michigan | $\$ 1,244.02$ |
|  | U.S. Average | $\$ 1,964.93$ | 40 | Oklahoma | $\$ 1,223.39$ |
| 15 | Virginia | $\$ 1,937.24$ | 41 | New Mexico | $\$ 1,207.72$ |
| 16 | Maine | $\$ 1,915.46$ | 42 | Indiana | $\$ 1,197.17$ |
| 17 | California | $\$ 1,903.36$ | 43 | Kentucky | $\$ 1,092.39$ |
| 18 | Ohio | $\$ 1,879.48$ | 44 | Alabama | $\$ 1,086.42$ |
| 19 | Kansas | $\$ 1,854.81$ | 45 | West Virginia | $\$ 1,041.59$ |
| 20 | Washington | $\$ 1,816.99$ | 46 | Delaware | $\$ 1,019.57$ |
| 21 | S. Dakota | $\$ 1,808.18$ | 47 | Idaho | $\$ 997.73$ |
| 22 | Louisiana | $\$ 1,807.86$ | 48 | Mississippi | $\$ 971.99$ |
| 23 | lowa | $\$ 1,769.13$ | 49 | Vermont | $\$ 814.48$ |
| 24 | Wisconsin | $\$ 1,744.72$ | 50 | Arkansas | $\$ 744.63$ |
| 25 | Oregon | $\$ 1,671.48$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 27 | $\$ 1,558$ | $79.3 \%$ |
| 2013 | 26 | $\$ 1,583$ | $82.1 \%$ |
| 2012 | 25 | $\$ 1,644$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| 2009 | 11 | $\$ 1,962$ | $106.6 \%$ |
| 2006 | 16 | $\$ 1,631$ | $99.3 \%$ |

## PER CAPITA LOCAL PROPERTY

 TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2014| 1 | New Jersey | \$3,073.11 | 26 | FLORIDA | \$1,194.69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Connecticut | \$2,774.36 | 27 | Michigan | \$1,142.73 |
| 3 | New York | \$2,588.40 | 28 | N. Dakota | \$1,129.45 |
| 4 | N. Hampshire | \$2,576.51 | 29 | Washington | \$1,092.43 |
| 5 | Alaska | \$2,466.55 | 30 | South Carolina | \$1,082.37 |
| 6 | Rhode Island | \$2,307.15 | 31 | Georgia | \$1,015.52 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | \$2,188.89 | 32 | Hawaii | \$986.04 |
| 8 | Illinois | \$2,003.83 | 33 | Utah | \$976.34 |
| 9 | Maine | \$1,891.98 | 34 | Indiana | \$971.30 |
| 10 | Nebraska | \$1,764.51 | 35 | Missouri | \$957.15 |
| 11 | Texas | \$1,651.45 | 36 | N. Carolina | \$956.44 |
| 12 | Wisconsin | \$1,632.00 | 37 | Idaho | \$934.64 |
| 13 | Wyoming | \$1,598.29 | 38 | Mississippi | \$908.62 |
| 14 | Iowa | \$1,530.05 | 39 | Arizona | \$871.01 |
| 15 | Virginia | \$1,459.25 | 40 | Nevada | \$870.25 |
|  | U.S. Average | \$1,424.62 | 41 | West Virginia | \$847.71 |
| 16 | Kansas | \$1,410.39 | 42 | Tennessee | \$833.28 |
| 17 | Pennsylvania | \$1,402.03 | 43 | Delaware | \$833.25 |
| 18 | Colorado | \$1,377.13 | 44 | Louisiana | \$828.73 |
| 19 | Maryland | \$1,375.87 | 45 | Vermont | \$766.13 |
| 20 | Oregon | \$1,352.46 | 46 | New Mexico | \$681.17 |
| 21 | California | \$1,338.81 | 47 | Oklahoma | \$625.69 |
| 22 | S. Dakota | \$1,308.41 | 48 | Kentucky | \$610.59 |
| 23 | Minnesota | \$1,262.44 | 49 | Alabama | \$454.95 |
| 24 | Montana | \$1,208.33 | 50 | Arkansas | \$311.79 |
| 25 | Ohio | \$1,204.81 |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 26 | $\$ 1,195$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| 2013 | 24 | $\$ 1,223$ | $87.2 \%$ |
| 2012 | 22 | $\$ 1,279$ | $92.3 \%$ |
| 2009 | 12 | $\$ 1,600$ | $117.3 \%$ |
| 2006 | 13 | $\$ 1,269$ | $107.4 \%$ |

## PER CAPITA LOCAL TRANSACTION

 TAX COLLECTIONS, FY2014| 1 | Louisiana | $\$ 934.30$ | 26 | Nebraska | $\$ 274.44$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | New York | $\$ 869.67$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | FLORIDA | $\$ 270.95$ |
| 3 | Colorado | $\$ 717.89$ | 28 | Ohio | $\$ 188.58$ |
| 4 | Washington | $\$ 604.36$ | 29 | lowa | $\$ 176.13$ |
| 5 | Oklahoma | $\$ 569.20$ | 30 | Kentucky | $\$ 147.21$ |
| 6 | New Mexico | $\$ 499.54$ | 31 | Maryland | $\$ 140.33$ |
| 7 | Missouri | $\$ 485.78$ | 32 | South Carolina | $\$ 135.82$ |
| 8 | Georgia | $\$ 484.85$ | 33 | Oregon | $\$ 112.95$ |
| 9 | Alabama | $\$ 457.85$ | 34 | Pennsylvania | $\$ 100.71$ |
| 10 | S. Dakota | $\$ 456.43$ | 35 | Wisconsin | $\$ 78.58$ |
| 11 | Alaska | $\$ 429.27$ | 36 | Minnesota | $\$ 78.27$ |
| 12 | Arizona | $\$ 429.14$ | 37 | West Virginia | $\$ 71.87$ |
| 13 | California | $\$ 426.02$ | 38 | Massachusetts | $\$ 52.28$ |
| 14 | Arkansas | $\$ 421.39$ | 39 | Mississippi | $\$ 35.40$ |
| 15 | Kansas | $\$ 403.64$ | 40 | Vermont | $\$ 32.10$ |
| 16 | Tennessee | $\$ 393.40$ | 41 | Indiana | $\$ 29.50$ |
| 17 | Wyoming | $\$ 386.40$ | 42 | Michigan | $\$ 27.00$ |
| 18 | Nevada | $\$ 378.72$ | 43 | Rhode Island | $\$ 23.12$ |
| 19 | Utah | $\$ 344.63$ | 44 | Idaho | $\$ 20.54$ |
| 20 | Texas | $\$ 333.80$ | 45 | New Jersey | $\$ 19.92$ |
|  | U.S. Average | $\$ 332.39$ | 46 | Delaware | $\$ 15.30$ |
| 21 | Illinois | $\$ 330.80$ | 47 | Montana | $\$ 7.31$ |
| 22 | Hawaii | $\$ 320.69$ | 48 | Maine | $\$ 7.09$ |
| 23 | Virginia | $\$ 316.85$ |  | Connecticut | No Tax |
| 24 | N. Dakota | $\$ 303.86$ |  | N. Hampshire | No Tax |
| 25 | N. Carolina | $\$ 275.13$ |  |  |  |

Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data, January 2017. Some rankings appear to be equal due to rounding.

FLORIDA HISTORY

|  | RANK | AMOUNT | \% OF US AVERAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 27 | $\$ 271$ | $81.5 \%$ |
| 2013 | 25 | $\$ 275$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| 2012 | 24 | $\$ 284$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| 2009 | 25 | $\$ 263$ | $88.9 \%$ |
| 2006 | 23 | $\$ 259$ | $96.6 \%$ |

$\left.\begin{array}{|c|l|}\hline 2 \% & \text { Liberty } \\ \text { Calhoun, DeSoto, Escambia, Gadsden, } \\ & \begin{array}{l}\text { Highlands, Jackson, Leon, Liberty, } \\ \text { Madison, Monroe, Osceola }\end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{l}\text { Baker, Bay, Bradford, Brevard, } \\ \text { Charlotte, Clay, Columbia, Dixie, } \\ \text { Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Gilchrist, } \\ \text { Glades, Gulf, Hamilton, Hardee, } \\ \text { Hendry, Hillsborough, Holmes, Indian } \\ \text { River, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, } \\ \text { Levy, Manatee, Marion, Miami-Dade, } \\ \text { Nassau, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, } \\ \text { Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Putnam, Santa } \\ \text { Rosa, Sarasota, Seminole, Sumter, } \\ \text { Suwannee, Taylor, Union, Walton, } \\ \text { Wakulla, Washington }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { No Tax } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Broward, Citrus, Collier, Lee, Martin, } \\ \text { Okaloosa }\end{array} \\ \text { Alachua, Hernando, Orange, } \\ \text { St. Lucie, St. Johns, Volusia }\end{array}\right\}$

Source: Florida Department of Revenue and Florida TaxWatch, January 2017.


## Kurt Wenner, Vice President

 of Research, is a mainstay on the Tallahassee state budget watchdog scene and is the second-longest serving staff member of Florida TaxWatch (33 years). Kurt has authored all of the major tax publications produced by Florida TaxWatch, including pieces on Florida's Intangibles Tax, and general sales, property, and business tax issues. Kurt is the author of TaxWatch staples "How Florida Compares," the annual "Taxpayer Independence Day" report on tax burdens, and the annual "Budget Turkey Watch."
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The findings in this Report are based on the data and sources referenced. Florida TaxWatch research is conducted with every reasonable attempt to verify the accuracy and reliability of the data, and the calculations and assumptions made herein. Please feel free to contact us if you feel that this paper is factually inaccurate.

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[^0]:    Source: Florida TaxWatch from U.S. Department of Commerce data,

